

Cold Storage

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April 2022 Highlights

Total natural cheese stocks in refrigerated warehouses on April 30, 2022 were up 1 percent from the previous month and up 2 percent from April 30, 2021.

Butter stocks were up 6 percent from last month but down 23 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen poultry supplies on April 30, 2022 were up 1 percent from the previous month and up 1 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were down 1 percent from the previous month but up 7 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 8 percent from last month but down 8 percent from April 30, 2021.

Total frozen fruit stocks were up slightly from last month and up 8 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen vegetable stocks were down 5 percent from last month and down 1 percent from a year ago.

Total red meat supplies in freezers were up 4 percent from the previous month and up 16 percent from last year. Total pounds of beef in freezers were down 1 percent from the previous month but up 18 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were up 9 percent from the previous month and up 16 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were up 3 percent from last month and up 67 percent from last year.

Records

Record highs and lows for the month of April can be found on pages 19-22.

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Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30 as a pe	Public warehouse stocks	
	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Nuts						
Shelled						
Pecans	43,451	37,929	42,356	97	112	
In-Shell						
Pecans	205,394	240,442	208,423	101	87	
Dairy products						
Butter	390,145	282,821	299,632	77	106	285,392
Natural cheese			·			
American	826,740	828,449	836,274	101	101	
Swiss	21,160	23,199	23,975	113	103	
Other	600,862	614,178	620,467	103	101	
Total natural cheese	1,448,762	1,465,826	1,480,716	102	101	1,177,066
Frozen eggs						
Whites	3,587	2,998	2,805	78	94	
Yolks	617	622	690	112	111	
Whole and mixed	10,348	9,664	9,070	88	94	
Unclassified	9,612	11,044	9,832	102	89	
Total frozen eggs	24,164	24,328	22,397	93	92	21,768
Frozen poultry Chicken						
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	14,740	13,181	12,473	85	95	
Hens, mature chickens	5,207	4,585	4,350	84	95	
Breasts and breast meat	199,191	167,247	178,796	90	107	
Drumsticks	36,731	34,419	33,011	90	96	
Leg quarters	59,907	100,653	94,176	157	94	
Legs		14,332	16,454	138	115	
Thigh Most	12,052 16,595	15,021 11,958	11,551 12,896	96 78	77 108	
Thigh Meat	35,767	65,883	64,572	76 181	98	
Paws and feet	37,326	34,127	32,890	88	96	
Other	293,733	317,157	309,151	105	97	
Total chicken	723,132	778,563	770,320	107	99	
Turkey						
Whole turkeys						
Toms	113,326	101,873	114,016	101	112	
Hens	67,134	58,503	68,162	102	117	
Total whole turkeys	180,460	160,376	182,178	101	114	
Breasts	66,329	42,268	41,995	63	99	
Legs Mechanically deboned meat	6,324 3,896	5,353 3,930	3,747 3,091	59 79	70 79	
Other	25,006	19,435	20,937	79 84	108	
Unclassified	80,495	76,725	20,937 79,891	99	104	
Total turkey	362,510	308,087	331,839	92	104	
Ducks	2,874	1,771	1,898	66	107	
Total frozen poultry	1 088 516	1 088 421	1 104 057	101	101	1 004 812
Total frozen poultry	1,088,516	1,088,421	1,104,057	101	101	1,004,81

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2022 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
,	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen fruit						
Apples	25,603	26,350	30,274	118	115	
Apricots	1,830	2,943	2,603	142	88	
Blackberries			·			
Individual quick frozen	9,277	8,569	8,149	88	95	
Pails and tubs	546	725	595	109	82	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	1,437	699	755	53	108	
Concentrate	782	983	943	121	96	
Total blackberries	12,042	10,976	10,442	87	95	
Blueberries	119,167	153,110	130,857	110	85	
Boysenberries	569	466	429	75	92	
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	50,294	46,866	41,707	83	89	
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	4,063	2,063	2,088	51	101	
Cherries, tart (juice concentrate)	1,900	2,236	2,503	132	112	
Cherries, sweet	14,005	16,980	16,273	116	96	
Grapes	2,979	3,173	3,110	104	98	
Peaches	19,724	35,308	32,755	166	93	
Raspberries, black	712	422	367	52	87	
Raspberries, red						
Individual quick frozen	19,791	23,710	20,464	103	86	
Pails and tubs	3,140	3,432	3,493	111	102	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	7,670	7,345	5,856	76	80	
Concentrate	1,061	737	969	91	131	
Total red raspberries	31,662	35,224	30,782	97	87	
Strawberries						
Individual quick frozen and poly	67,428	78,443	94,571	140	121	
Pails and tubs	30,542	39,254	44,420	145	113	
Barrels and drums	19,984	30,519	35,756	179	117	
Juice stock	7,161	6,023	6,867	96	114	
Total strawberries	125,115	154,239	181,614	145	118	
Other	316,800	294,262	302,061	95	103	
Total frozen fruit	726,465	784,618	787,865	108	100	722,204
Frozen juice concentrate						
Orange	754,911	479,589	488,627	65	102	
(Gallon equivalent)	76,284	48,463	49,376			
Other	341,774	289,847	283,674	83	98	
Total frozen juice concentrate	1,096,685	769,436	772,301	70	100	215,214

Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2022 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
,	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen vegetables						
Asparagus	3,928	4,505	4,197	107	93	
Lima beans	9,807	18,570	17,850	182	96	
Green beans, regular cut	120,531	131,105	111,710	93	85	
Green beans, french style	9,310	11,113	9,620	103	87	
Broccoli, spears	39,376	46,183	48,863	124	106	
Broccoli, chopped and cut	36,950	22,577	22,377	61	99	
Brussels sprouts	12,726	12,629	11,609	91	92	
Carrots, diced	107,679	148,342	136,992	127	92	
Carrots, other	95,033	75,476	76,176	80	101	
Cauliflower	29,590	19,532	20,094	68	103	
Corn, cut	389,300	435,525	415,428	107	95	
Corn, cob	132,944	220,008	193,835	146	88	
Mixed vegetables	56,307	42,537	47,515	84	112	
Okra	15,071	21,228	18,517	123	87	
Onion rings	10,481	18,051	16,736	160	93	
Onions, other	64,241	32,126	40,905	64	127	
Blackeye peas	3,253	1,518	1,465	45	97	
Green peas	138,486	130,025	115,949	84	89	
Peas and carrots mixed	9,409	5,387	5,936	63	110	
Spinach	56,048	45,005	49,859	89	111	
Squash, summer/zucchini	43,285	47,462	45,491	105	96	
Southern greens	10,027	11,677	11,765	117	101	
Other	357,090	320,872	316,183	89	99	
Total frozen vegetables	1,750,872	1,821,453	1,739,072	99	95	1,549,117
Frozen potatoes						
French fries	921,247	965,174	958,353	104	99	
Other	196,239	212,819	214,785	109	101	
Total frozen potatoes	1,117,486	1,177,993	1,173,138	105	100	1,060,613

Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage - United States: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity	Sto	cks in all warehou	ises	April 30 as a pe	Public warehouse stocks	
	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen red meat						
Beef						
Boneless	413,966	486,447	483,209	117	99	
Beef cuts	34,888	49,392	48,519	139	98	
Total beef	448,854	535,839	531,728	118	99	519,917
Pork						
Picnics, bone-inHams	7,327	9,216	8,638	118	94	
Bone-in	22,094	25,024	31,420	142	126	
Boneless	58,295	49,081	66,762	115	136	
Total hams	80,389	74,105	98,182	122	132	
Bellies Loins	35,204	56,779	58,702	167	103	
Bone-in	18,129	11,662	13,151	73	113	
Boneless	26,740	27,810	29,232	109	105	
Total loins	44,869	39,472	42,383	94	107	
Ribs	102,061	116,768	116,955	115	100	
Butts	14,528	20,670	21,714	149	105	
Trimmings	41,315	52,991	52,097	126	98	
Other	62,668	47,096	57,134	91	121	
Variety meats	20,738	23,527	24,189	117	103	
Unclassified	47,822	45,305	50,250	105	111	
Total pork	456,921	485,929	530,244	116	109	448,519
Other red meat						
Veal	7,043	2,682	2,817	40	105	
Lamb and mutton	24.753	24.006	24,435	99	102	
Total other red meat	31,796	26,688	27,252	86	102	25,926
Total frozen red meat	937,571	1,048,456	1,089,224	116	104	994,362
Commodities						
Stored in coolers	2,087,752	2,027,018	2,031,127	97	100	1,558,246
Stored in freezers	6,741,759	6,714,705	6,688,054	99	100	5,568,090
Total Commodities	8,829,511	8,741,723	8,719,181	99	100	7,126,336

Nuts and Dairy Products in Cold Storage - Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Si	tocks in all warehouses	April 30, 2022 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	April 30,	March 31,	April 30,	April 30,	March 31,
	2021	2022	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Nuts ¹ Shelled Pecans					
South Atlantic	10,269	8,492	8,833	86	104
	952	678	928	97	137
	32,230	28,759	32,595	101	113
Pecans South Atlantic East South Central West South Central	68,123	40,420	33,707	49	83
	710	1,032	341	48	33
	136,561	198,990	174,375	128	88
Dairy products Natural cheese					
American, total New England Middle Atlantic	71,361	72,313	73,257	103	101
	74,460	77,295	79,320	107	103
East North Central	345,698	342,558	339,455	98	99
	145,160	149,669	156,395	108	104
South Atlantic East South Central	139	262	286	206	109
	15,432	18,315	18,851	122	103
West South Central Mountain	11,237	3,190	3,126	28	98
	50,921	53,344	54,826	108	103
PacificOther	112,332	111,503	110,758	99	99
New England	918	340	585	64	172
Middle Atlantic	22.667	12,932	17,951	79	139
East North Central West North Central	378,371	378,991	383,991	101	101
	42,615	43,863	44,898	105	102
South Atlantic East South Central	37,733	38,605	36,558	97	95
	33,374	31,807	32,944	99	104
West South Central	4,308	3,243	4,099	95	126
	2,923	4,499	4,649	159	103
Pacific	77,953	99,898	94,792	122	95

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. Pacific, Mountain, and West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage - Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons

	S	tocks in all warehouses	S	April 30 as a pe	
Commodity and region	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen poultry ¹					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters					
South Atlantic	8,100	7,029	7,902	98	112
East South Central	1,068	315	260	24	83
West South Central	4,344	4,551	3,029	70	67
Pacific	1,228	1,286	1,282	104	100
Hens, mature chickens					
South Atlantic	2,820	1,778	352	12	20
East South Central	106	88	142	134	161
West South Central	2,048	2,587	3,708	181	143
Pacific	233	132	148	64	112
Breasts and breast meat	00.000	50.450	04.007	00	440
South Atlantic	68,883	58,456	64,087	93	110
East South Central	45,512 69,693	37,622 56,990	39,796 60 139	87 86	106 106
Pacific	15,103	56,990 14,179	60,139 14,774	98	106
Drumsticks	15,105	14,179	14,774	90	104
South Atlantic	10,191	15,066	14,515	142	96
East South Central	13,078	9,505	9,654	74	102
West South Central	7,080	4,161	3,866	55	93
Pacific	6,382	5,687	4,976	78	87
Leg quarters	0,302	3,007	4,570	70	07
South Atlantic	24,419	38,933	39,077	160	100
East South Central	10,670	20,741	17,943	168	87
West South Central	22,556	36,848	34,123	151	93
Pacific	2,262	4,131	3,033	134	73
Legs	, -	, -	-,		
South Atlantic	7,637	8,513	8,263	108	97
East South Central	858	865	804	94	93
West South Central	2,335	4,478	6,826	292	152
Pacific	1,053	476	561	53	118
Thigh and thigh quarters					
South Atlantic	5,111	7,807	6,398	125	82
East South Central	649	1,698	1,698	262	100
West South Central	1,428	3,359	1,624	114	48
Pacific	4,864	2,157	1,831	38	85
Thigh meat	0.022	7.076	7 200	70	100
South Atlantic East South Central	9,932 1,853	7,076 1,142	7,209 987	73 53	102 86
West South Central	2,871	2,029	2,957	103	146
Pacific	1,939	1,711	1,743	90	102
Wings	1,555	1,711	1,740	50	102
South Atlantic	13,720	26,963	24,423	178	91
East South Central	5,074	5,100	5,070	100	99
West South Central	15,276	31,475	31,942	209	101
Pacific	1,697	2,345	3,137	185	134
Paws and feet	·		·		
South Atlantic	15,864	15,210	14,434	91	95
East South Central	8,369	7,831	8,359	100	107
West South Central	12,580	8,058	8,841	70	110
Pacific	513	3,028	1,256	245	41
Other					
South Atlantic	112,298	146,267	147,966	132	101
East South Central	43,969	50,364	52,115	119	103
West South Central	83,707	73,119	62,710	75	86
Pacific	53,759	47,407	46,360	86	98
Total chicken	070 075	222.002	004.000	400	400
South Atlantic	278,975	333,098	334,626	120	100
East South Central	131,206 223,918	135,271	136,828 219,765	104	101 97
Pacific	89,033	227,655 82,539	79,101	98 89	97 96
racilic	09,033	62,539	79,101	69	96

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage - Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	S	tocks in all warehouse	April 30, 2022 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Turkeys					
Whole turkeys					
South Atlantic	38,245	34,087	43,334	113	127
East South Central	18,942	22,584	22,526	119	100
West South Central	111,622	90,897	104,649	94	115
Pacific	11,651	12,808	11,669	100	91
Breasts	,	,	,		
South Atlantic	10,539	6,388	5,722	54	90
East South Central	13,880	8,038	7,507	54	93
West South Central	36,295	23,498	23,763	65	101
Pacific	5,615	4,344	5,003	89	115
Legs	2,2.2	.,	2,222		
South Atlantic	329	780	537	163	69
East South Central	1,272	1,085	958	75	88
West South Central	4,327	3,171	2.019	47	64
Pacific	396	317	233	59	74
Mechanically deboned meat	000	011	200	00	
South Atlantic	996	1,530	827	83	54
East South Central	1,349	1,335	1,376	102	103
West South Central	639	760	565	88	74
Pacific	912	305	323	35	106
Other	312	303	323	33	100
South Atlantic	7,847	4,498	3,706	47	82
East South Central	9,795	5,151	5,302	54	103
West South Central	5,793 5,681	6,718	7,403	130	110
Pacific	1,683	3,068	4,526	269	148
Unclassified	1,003	3,000	4,320	209	140
South Atlantic	36,794	31,597	32,536	88	103
East South Central	11,390	8,600	9,626	85	112
West South Central	24,265	22,621	23,504	97	104
Pacific	8,046	13,907	14,225	177	102
Total turkey	0,040	13,907	14,225	177	102
South Atlantic	94,750	78,880	86,662	91	110
East South Central	56,628	46,793	47,295	84	101
West South Central	182,829		161.903	89	-
	28,303	147,665	35,979	127	110 104
Pacific	20,303	34,749	35,979	127	104
Ducks					
South Atlantic	1,929	829	858	44	103
East South Central	187	131	141	75	108
West South Central	175	46	46	26	100
Pacific	583	765	853	146	112

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	S	Stocks in all warehouses				
Commodity and region	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	
Frozen fruit ¹						
Apples						
Middle Atlantic	1,593	1,699	1.667	105	98	
East North Central	13,378	9,696	7,965	60	82	
West North Central	231	2,285	7,937	3,436	347	
South Atlantic	326	3,020	2,906	891	96	
West South Central	1,431	649	707	49	109	
Pacific	8,644	9,001	9,092	105	101	
Blueberries	0,044	3,001	9,092	103	10	
Middle Atlantic	12.148	15 272	12.594	104	82	
East North Central	, -	15,273	26.672	92	83	
	29,096	32,073	- / -	-		
West North Central	970	737	1,554	160	211	
South Atlantic	3,079	4,018	4,064	132	10	
West South Central	842	991	957	114	97	
Pacific	73,032	100,018	85,016	116	88	
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)						
Middle Atlantic	1,253	1,766	1,612	129	9.	
East North Central	37,984	30,120	27,076	71	90	
West North Central	410	376	463	113	123	
South Atlantic	174	147	163	94	111	
West South Central	601	142	234	39	16	
Pacific	9.872	14,315	12.159	123	8	
Cherries, sweet	,	,	,			
Middle Atlantic	1,019	1,157	1,276	125	110	
East North Central	7,615	9,229	8,692	114	94	
West North Central	160	107	48	30	45	
South Atlantic	102	293	284	278	9	
West South Central	918	554	446	49	8	
Pacific	4.191	5,640	5,527	132	98	
Peaches	4,131	3,040	3,321	102	30	
Middle Atlantic	1,244	2,280	2,294	184	10 ⁻	
East North Central	3,287	1,853	1,699	52	9:	
West North Central	268	441	811	303	18	
			_		_	
South Atlantic	1,170	2,626	2,489	213	9:	
West South Central	710	517	588	83	11	
Pacific	13,045	27,591	24,874	191	90	
Raspberries, red						
Middle Atlantic	1,339	1,027	1,405	105	137	
East North Central	1,298	928	799	62	86	
West North Central	468	621	595	127	96	
South Atlantic	618	1,192	1,046	169	88	
West South Central	1,000	2,238	1,960	196	88	
Pacific	26,939	29,218	24,977	93	85	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage - Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and varian	S	tocks in all warehouses	April 30, 2022 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Strawberries, total					
Middle Atlantic	6,091	7,006	7,506	123	107
East North Central	5,492	6,934	7,293	133	105
West North Central	2,306	2,470	4,482	194	181
South Atlantic	5,588	7,819	10,216	183	131
West South Central	26,802	27,408	29,581	110	108
Pacific	78,836	102,602	122,536	155	119
Other					
Middle Atlantic	53,114	63,088	63,051	119	100
East North Central	91,236	52,178	73,597	81	141
West North Central	8,009	6,946	8,901	111	128
South Atlantic	5,088	7,328	7,246	142	99
West South Central	14,689	15,192	12,720	87	84
Pacific	144,664	149,530	136,546	94	91
Frozen juice concentrate ²					
Orange					
South Atlantic	731,081	465,413	473,112	65	102
East South Central	2,772	1,599	1,646	59	103
West South Central	1,642	2,074	2,307	140	111
Mountain	1,111	104	107	10	103
Pacific	18,305	10,399	11,455	63	110
Other					
South Atlantic	120,246	121,595	125,381	104	103
East South Central	24,807	16,105	14,337	58	89
West South Central	21,522	13,013	10,728	50	82
Mountain	905	320	314	35	98
Pacific	174,294	138,814	132,914	76	96
Total frozen juice concentrate					
South Atlantic	851,327	587,008	598,493	70	102
East South Central	27,579	17,704	15,983	58	90
West South Central	23,164	15,087	13,035	56	86
Mountain	2,016	424	421	21	99
Pacific	192,599	149,213	144,369	75	97

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific. ² New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage - Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Si	Stocks in all warehouses				
20	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	
Frozen vegetables ¹						
Asparagus						
Middle Atlantic	171	152	200	117	132	
East North Central	1.969	2,479	2,414	123	97	
West North Central	15	62	58	387	94	
South Atlantic	189	284	185	98	65	
West South Central	201	355	264	131	74	
Pacific	1,383	1,173	1,076	78	92	
Lima beans	1,505	1,173	1,070	70	52	
Middle Atlantic	1,190	3,302	3,638	306	110	
East North Central	2.439	2.834	2.576	106	91	
West North Central	1,059	1,859	1,608	152	86	
	1,037	2,065	1,848	178	89	
South Atlantic	93	78	95	102	122	
		-		-		
Pacific	3,989	8,432	8,085	203	96	
Green beans, regular cut	45.000	40.000	40,000	00	00	
Middle Atlantic	15,002	16,662	13,339	89	80	
East North Central	30,700	39,760	35,460	116	89	
West North Central	7,960	6,916	5,531	69	80	
South Atlantic	3,487	2,269	2,130	61	94	
West South Central	3,101	3,093	2,847	92	92	
Pacific	60,281	62,405	52,403	87	84	
Green beans, french style						
Middle Atlantic	1,522	3,319	2,443	161	74	
East North Central	1,524	2,240	2,166	142	97	
West North Central	360	361	216	60	60	
South Atlantic	230	195	135	59	69	
West South Central	3	2	2	67	100	
Pacific	5,671	4,996	4,658	82	93	
Broccoli, spears						
Middle Atlantic	8,153	6,146	6,825	84	111	
East North Central	8,204	12,283	13,777	168	112	
West North Central	2,461	1,644	1,586	64	96	
South Atlantic	3,857	5,149	5,735	149	111	
West South Central	8,015	12,766	13,092	163	103	
Pacific	8,686	8,195	7,848	90	96	
Broccoli, chopped and cut	·					
Middle Atlantic	2,521	1,911	1,845	73	97	
East North Central	6.140	4,585	4,871	79	106	
West North Central	546	527	603	110	114	
South Atlantic	2,007	1,245	1,299	65	104	
West South Central	11,248	4,523	4,328	38	96	
Pacific	14,488	9,786	9,431	65	96	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage - Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	S		April 30, 2022 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Brussels sprouts					
Middle Atlantic	2,910	1,792	1,582	54	88
East North Central	2,848	4,429	4,358	153	98
West North Central	364	152	146	40	96
South Atlantic	854	1,326	1,313	154	99
West South Central	823	1,283	1,296	157	101
Pacific	4,927	3,647	2,914	59	80
Carrots, diced	7-	-,-	,-		
Middle Atlantic	9.639	7.884	7,385	77	94
East North Central	31,489	44,427	39,856	127	90
West North Central	14,794	13,208	13,034	88	99
South Atlantic	643	873	821	128	94
West South Central	305	1,738	658	216	38
Pacific	50,809	80,212	75,238	148	94
Carrots, other	33,333	00,2.2	. 0,200		·
Middle Atlantic	9,704	6,999	7,067	73	10
East North Central	21,238	21,662	24,918	117	115
West North Central	4,374	4,975	4,227	97	8
South Atlantic	3,816	3,231	3,222	84	100
West South Central	3,661	2,225	2,256	62	10 ⁷
Pacific	52,240	36,384	34,486	66	9:
Cauliflower	32,240	30,304	34,400	00	3.
Middle Atlantic	4,341	3,309	4,055	93	123
East North Central	5,413	5,255	5,013	93	9:
West North Central	599	5,233 576	585	98	102
South Atlantic	2,229	1,505	1,356	61	90
West South Central	6,357	5,072	5,239	82	103
Pacific	10,651	3,815	3,846	36	10.
Corn, cut	10,031	3,013	3,040	30	10
Middle Atlantic	28.208	30,514	27,648	98	9.
East North Central	37,794	30,126	29,035	77	90
West North Central	31,955	39,478	38,782	121	98
	•		,	73	79
South Atlantic	4,077	3,783	2,982	-	
	2,145	4,365	4,796	224	110
Pacific	285,121	327,259	312,185	109	95
Corn, cob	0.450	7 775	0.774	070	0-
Middle Atlantic	2,452	7,775	6,774	276	87
East North Central	8,157	9,901	9,003	110	91
West North Central	11,947	23,978	18,214	152	76
South Atlantic	375	761	586	156	77
West South Central	1,289	1,812	2,107	163	116
Pacific	108,724	175,781	157,151	145	89

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage - Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2022 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	
Mixed vegetables						
Middle Atlantic	8,127	2,998	4,067	50	136	
East North Central	17,845	10,019	12,083	68	121	
West North Central	1,298	628	675	52	107	
South Atlantic	1.522	1.630	1,556	102	95	
West South Central	4,172	4,084	4,281	103	105	
Pacific	23,343	23,178	24,853	106	107	
Okra	-,-	-, -	,		_	
Middle Atlantic	1,161	1,182	1,633	141	138	
East North Central	239	169	158	66	93	
West North Central	247	199	200	81	101	
South Atlantic	1,545	2,254	2,127	138	94	
West South Central	10,514	16,917	13,903	132	82	
Pacific	1,365	507	496	36	98	
Onion rings	.,555	00.	.00			
Middle Atlantic	235	443	446	190	101	
East North Central	5,309	13,109	11.858	223	90	
West North Central	46	81	84	183	104	
South Atlantic	1,085	1,662	1.819	168	109	
West South Central	1,655	1,195	1.080	65	90	
Pacific	2,151	1,561	1,449	67	93	
Onions, other	2,101	1,001	1,440	01	50	
Middle Atlantic	4,335	3,301	4,419	102	134	
East North Central	3,208	2,581	2,795	87	108	
West North Central	1,294	1,147	1,281	99	112	
South Atlantic	915	1,055	1,606	176	152	
West South Central	1,256	750	812	65	108	
Pacific	53,233	23,292	29,992	56	129	
Blackeye peas	30,200	20,202	20,002	50	125	
Middle Atlantic	2.455	808	884	36	109	
East North Central	12	13	14	117	108	
West North Central	58	32	32	55	100	
South Atlantic	392	381	279	71	73	
West South Central	32	37	28	88	73 76	
Pacific	304	247	228	75	92	
Green peas	304	247	220	15	92	
Middle Atlantic	7,500	5,594	5,149	69	92	
East North Central	7,500 12,455	18,191	16,034	129	92 88	
West North Central	23,325	28,141	23,704	102	84	
South Atlantic	23,325 5,597	4,619	23,704 4,476	80	97	
West South Central	1,087	702	4,476 832	77	119	
		-		77 74	90	
Pacific	88,522	72,778	65,754	74	90	

See footnote(s) at end of table. --continued

Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage - Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			April 30, 2022 as a percent of		
Commodity and region	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	
Peas and carrots mixed						
Middle Atlantic	1,174	612	876	75	143	
East North Central	1,121	730	692	62	95	
West North Central	69	116	40	58	34	
South Atlantic	226	77	80	35	104	
West South Central	292	302	297	102	98	
Pacific	6,527	3,550	3,951	61	111	
Spinach	,	,	,			
Middle Atlantic	18,391	14,365	18,955	103	132	
East North Central	2,631	2,788	2,551	97	91	
West North Central	1,033	1,241	1,276	124	103	
South Atlantic	6,834	4,310	3,980	58	92	
West South Central	9.289	9.217	8.645	93	94	
Pacific	17,870	13,084	14,452	81	110	
Squash, summer/zucchini	,	,	,			
Middle Atlantic	5,167	2,483	2,378	46	96	
East North Central	19,366	19,776	18,124	94	92	
West North Central	496	518	472	95	91	
South Atlantic	1,657	1,831	1,872	113	102	
West South Central	2.908	2.707	2.632	91	97	
Pacific	13,691	20,147	20,013	146	99	
Southern greens		,	,,		-	
Middle Atlantic	2,160	4,876	4,604	213	94	
East North Central	269	238	425	158	179	
West North Central	242	79	79	33	100	
South Atlantic	1,304	955	975	75	102	
West South Central	5,070	3,980	4,327	85	109	
Pacific	982	1,549	1,355	138	87	
Other		1,5 15	.,		-	
Middle Atlantic	40.029	42.001	41,156	103	98	
East North Central	44,010	41,058	38,400	87	94	
West North Central	26,758	27,606	25,732	96	93	
South Atlantic	17,713	16,116	16,327	92	101	
West South Central	29,792	26,891	27,502	92	102	
Pacific	198,788	167,200	167,066	84	100	
Total frozen vegetables	. 55,. 56	,	,	"	.00	
Middle Atlantic	176,547	168,428	167,368	95	99	
East North Central	264,380	288,653	276,581	105	96	
West North Central	131,300	153,524	138,165	105	90	
South Atlantic	61,591	57,576	56,709	92	98	
West South Central	103,308	104,094	101,319	98	97	
Pacific	1,013,746	1,049,178	998,930	99	95	

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage - Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	S	April 30, 2022 as a percent of			
Commodity and region	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen potatoes					
French fries					
New England	32,357	30,007	35,627	110	119
Middle Atlantic	29,934	24,733	23,842	80	96
East North Central	96,914	105,080	105,739	109	101
West North Central	91,102	117,942	112,435	123	95
South Atlantic	43,096	56,140	60,628	141	108
East South Central	842	350	369	44	105
West South Central	33,162	41,052	48,936	148	119
Mountain	154,057	165,852	159,215	103	96
Pacific	439,783	424,018	411,562	94	97
Other	,	,	,	-	
New England	521	1,209	654	126	54
Middle Atlantic	6,695	9,510	8,618	129	91
East North Central	46,141	53,102	53,169	115	100
West North Central	15,266	21,240	19,097	125	90
South Atlantic	10,241	9,156	9,403	92	103
East South Central	1,491	1,413	1,471	99	104
West South Central	11,920	14,765	13,863	116	94
Mountain	51,323	50,852	53,042	103	104
Pacific	52,641	51,572	55,468	105	108
Total frozen potatoes	, ,	- ,-	,		
New England	32,878	31,216	36,281	110	116
Middle Atlantic	36,629	34,243	32,460	89	95
East North Central	143,055	158,182	158,908	111	100
West North Central	106,368	139,182	131,532	124	95
South Atlantic	53,337	65,296	70,031	131	107
East South Central	2,333	1,763	1,840	79	104
West South Central	45,082	55,817	62,799	139	113
Mountain	205,380	216,704	212,257	103	98
Pacific	492,424	475,590	467,030	95	98

Frozen Red Meat in Cold Storage - Regions: April 30, 2022 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	S	April 30, 2022 as a percent of			
Commodity and region	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022	April 30, 2022	April 30, 2021	March 31, 2022
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen red meat ¹					
Beef					
Boneless					
Middle Atlantic	136,077	153,266	142,234	105	93
East North Central	43,495	48,537	51,901	119	107
West South Central	139,667	174,341	177,341	127	102
Pacific	94,727	110,303	111,733	118	101
Beef cuts	,	,	,		
Middle Atlantic	4,524	7,841	8,744	193	112
East North Central	3,710	4,981	4,906	132	98
West South Central	8,694	15,001	13,922	160	93
Pacific	17,960	21,569	20,947	117	97
Total beef	,	,	,		
Middle Atlantic	140,601	161,107	150,978	107	94
East North Central	47,205	53,518	56,807	120	106
West South Central	148,361	189,342	191,263	129	101
Pacific	112,687	131,872	132,680	118	101
Other meat	,	,	,		
Veal					
Middle Atlantic	6,599	2,458	2,608	40	106
East North Central	118	, ₇₅	65	55	87
West South Central	106	27	17	16	63
Pacific	220	122	127	58	104
Lamb and mutton					
Middle Atlantic	10,253	11,958	11,968	117	100
East North Central	1,050	1,303	1,314	125	101
West South Central	2.728	1,900	1,953	72	103
Pacific	10,722	8,845	9,200	86	104
Total other meat	-,	-,	- 1		
Middle Atlantic	16,852	14,416	14,576	86	101
East North Central	1,168	1,378	1,379	118	100
West South Central	2,834	1,927	1,970	70	102
Pacific	10,942	8,967	9,327	85	104

¹ New England and South Atlantic combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with East North Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Record Highs and Lows of Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: April

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Nuts					
Shelled					
Pecans	65,869	2019	11,269	1971	January 1970
In-Shell					
Pecans	233,970	2000	13,540	1977	January 1970
Dairy products					
Butter	678,673	1992	1,082	1916	December 1915
Natural cheese	·				
American	1,081,463	1984	6,027	1919	December 1915
Swiss	32,615	2006	328	1918	August 1917
Other	620,467	2022	1,873	1918	August 1917
Total natural cheese	1,480,716	2022	14,838	1919	August 1917
Frozen eggs					
Whites	51,776	1950	636	1991	April 1940
Yolks	34,604	1950	493	2001	April 1940
Whole and mixed	119,580	1948	4,572	2002	April 1940
Unclassified	50,147	1944	829	1966	April 1940
Total frozen eggs	218,032	1944	3,133	1916	April 1916
Frozen Poultry					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	56,650	1946	1,587	1916	April 1916
Hens, mature chickens	59,066	1975	1,615	1916	April 1916
Breasts and breast meat	244,914	2020	91,045	2004	May 2003
Drumsticks	36,731	2021	10,680	2005	May 2003
Leg quarters	180,833	2015	47,980	2007	May 2003
Legs	24,220	2017	6,428	2007	May 2003
Thigh and thigh quarters	15,142	2016	7,792	2013	May 2003
Thigh meat	35,212	2020	11,901	2005	May 2003
Wings	83,811	2013	26,500	2004	May 2003
Paws and feet	37,326	2021	11,303	2005	May 2003
Other	811,977	2000	213,276	2014	January 1991
Total chicken	933,498	2020	20,742	1943	December 1939
Turkey					
Whole turkeys					
Toms	159,329	2003	1,954	2001	March 2001
Hens	131,789	2009	622	2001	April 2001
Total whole turkeys	283,747	2009	2,576	2001	March 2001
Breasts	111,557	2019	41,995	2022	January 2009
Legs	19,728	2012	3,747	2022	January 2009
Mechanically deboned meat	13,470	2013	3,091	2022	January 2009
Other	263,861	1998	17,675	2002	January 1967
Unclassified	143,605	2009	74,466	2011	January 2009
Total turkey	579,664	1998	169	1916	April 1916
Ducks	10,412	2016	316	1945	June 1932
Total frozen poultry	1,374,055	2002	17,847	1916	April 1916
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Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: April

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen fruit					
Apples	111,596	1995	13,611	1949	June 1944
Apricots	23,194	1946	1,290	1951	June 1945
Blackberries					
Individual quick frozen	16,639	2007	4,308	1995	June 1992
Pails and tubs	4,425	1993	546	2021	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	7,245	2014	682	1995	June 1992
Concentrate	2,017	1995	50	2009	June 1992
Total blackberries	23,147	2017	1,414	1939	June 1938
Blueberries	184,367	2017	3,769	1940	June 1938
Boysenberries	11,282	1959	204	2020	January 1959
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	113,941	2010	19,397	1977	January 1967
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	9,013	2019	247	2010	January 1990
Cherries, sweet	18,445	2013	4,985	2004	January 1978
Grapes	19,026	1951	1,277	2010	June 1944
Peaches	70,562	1991	10,420	1951	June 1944
Raspberries, black	7,824	1959	140	2011	January 1959
Raspberries, red					
Individual quick frozen	27,388	2018	4,199	1993	June 1992
Pails and tubs	11,994	1996	2,000	2008	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	20,758	2018	2,986	2008	June 1992
Concentrate	4,798	1995	683	2003	June 1992
Total red raspberries	56,206	2018	5,275	1977	January 1959
Strawberries	400 700	0040	07.400	0004	I 0000
Individual quick frozen and poly	132,720	2013	67,428	2021	January 2002
Pails and tubs	88,998	2013	30,542	2021	January 2002
Barrels and drums	100,253	2013	11,272	2002	January 2002
Juice stock	34,246	2010 2013	5,635	2002	January 2002
Total strawberries	334,359	2013	11,077	1950 1953	June 1938 June 1938
Other	636,114	2001	20,939	1955	Julie 1936
Total frozen fruit	1,360,506	2017	7,933	1924	June 1923
Frozen juice concentrate					
Orange	2,486,974	1998	62,823	1950	September 1949
Other	682,264	1995	12,171	1945	June 1944
Total frozen juice concentrate	2,967,706	1998	12,171	1945	June 1944

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: April

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen Vegetables					
Asparagus	19,350	1973	2,604	2008	June 1938
Lima beans	102,629	1963	9,807	2021	January 1960
Green beans, regular cut	164,526	2013	23,524	1960	January 1960
Green beans, french style	43,444	1991	8,250	2015	January 1960
Broccoli, spears	59,042	2002	24,984	2007	January 1972
Broccoli, chopped and cut	147,587	1993	22,377	2022	January 1972
Brussels sprouts	35,439	1981	1,936	1945	June 1944
Carrots, diced	136,992	2022	38,575	1977	January 1976
Carrots, other	168,662	1996	20,258	1977	January 1976
Cauliflower	72,928	1991	2,096	1945	June 1944
Corn, cut	415,428	2022	62,492	1981	January 1970
Corn, cob	246,125	1992	19,378	1971	January 1970
Mixed vegetables	73,221	2017	12,281	1956	January 1956
Okra	48,919	1995	4,803	1994	January 1972
Onion rings	21,095	2020	3,459	2009	January 1973
Onions, other	71,280	2020	4,436	1973	January 1973
Blackeye peas	16,139	1991	1,357	2018	January 1972
Green peas	205,494	2017	2,170	1937	December 1936
Peas and carrots mixed	16,336	1969	4,113	2008	January 1956
Spinach	154,049	1999	329	1937	December 1936
Squash, summer/zucchini	60,918	1998	16,501	1979	January 1979
Southern greens	45,906	1995	9,976	2019	January 1972
Other	440,646	2019	801	1937	December 1936
Total frozen vegetables	1,954,194	2017	646,899	1965	January 1962
Frozen potatoes					
French fries	1,032,416	2001	39,557	1956	January 1956
Other	284,469	2004	89,976	1971	January 1971
Total frozen potatoes	1,280,403	2001	719,575	1971	January 1971

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage - United States: April

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen red meat					
Beef					
Boneless	483,209	2022	232,186	1972	January 1972
Beef cuts	74,603	1974	18,306	1988	January 1972
Total beef	531,728	2022	19,606	1933	December 1915
Pork					
Picnics, bone-in	21,152	2013	2,376	1990	January 1957
Hams	,		,		,
Bone-in	74,730	2008	22,094	2021	January 1995
Boneless	91,725	2019	15,957	1995	January 1995
Total hams	136,222	2015	11,287	1987	January 1957
Bellies	156,572	1964	33,536	2017	January 1957
Loins	,		,		,
Bone-in	23,134	2005	7,523	1996	January 1993
Boneless	30,720	2012	5,799	1993	January 1993
Total loins	46,692	2008	8,419	1990	December 1960
Ribs	146,859	2019	10,367	1961	December 1960
Butts	32,074	2012	3,346	1993	December 1960
Trimmings	108,519	1998	19,139	1961	December 1960
Other	142,051	1974	46,649	1961	January 1957
Variety meats	72,146	2000	12,046	1993	January 1993
Unclassified	81,290	2009	5,643	1993	January 1993
Total pork	701,083	2015	74,728	1917	December 1915
Other red meat					
Veal	20,033	2018	2,570	2006	June 1944
Lamb and mutton	40,949	2019	1,061	1932	December 1915
Total other red meat	54,025	2018	9,094	2004	June 1944
Total frozen red meat	1,332,443	1919	444,285	1958	December 1916

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Cold Storage Regional Listing

New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.

Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.

South Atlantic: Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.

East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin. **East South Central:** Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.

West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.

West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.

Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.

Pacific: Alaska, California, Oregon, Washington.

Definitions

Beef, boneless: Includes all boxed boneless beef, such as ground beef, roasts, steaks, loins, strips, rounds, trimmings, etc. Excludes variety meats (edible offal), such as tongues, livers, hearts, kidneys, and other organs removed from slaughtered beef.

Beef cuts: Includes all boxed primal beef cuts, bone-in.

Orange juice concentrate: Adjusted to 42.0 degrees Brix equivalent (9.896 pounds per gallon).

Pork, boneless hams: Includes full ham, bone removed and individual muscles separated.

Pork, boneless loins: Includes pork tenderloins.

Pork, ribs: Includes spareribs and backribs.

Pork, trimmings: Includes 42% regular trimmings, 72% special trimmings, boneless picnic meat, jowls, neckbone trimmings, blade, cheek, head, and shank meat, etc. Packaged bacon, sausage, and processed items, such as hot dogs and luncheon meats, are not included.

Pork, other: Includes ears, tails, feet, neckbones and snouts.

Pork, variety meats: Includes tongues, kidneys, livers, stomachs, hearts, chitterlings, salivary glands, and other organs removed from slaughtered hogs.

Pork, unclassified: Includes product unable to be classified elsewhere in this report.

Public refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained for storing food for others at specified rates per unit.

Private and semiprivate refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained by an operator to facilitate his principal function as a producer, processor, or manufacturer of food products. The space is used to store the owner's products, although some space may be used by others at specified rates per unit stored. Working space, chill rooms, and curing rooms in meat storages are not included in the storage statistics.

Publication Notes

Published February 28, 2022: The 2021 revisions to commodities were a result of updated facility information. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2021 Summary*, published February 28, 2022 for all the 2021 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2020: NASS has standardized Cold Storage regional data within commodities, in an effort to publish more data to NASS Quick Stats website, which will allow NASS to publish regional data in the near future.

Published December 22, 2012: Beginning with the February 22, 2013 release, estimates for shelled and in-shell peanuts are scheduled to be discontinued.

Published February 22, 2011: Beginning with the January 31, 2010 data, cherries, tart (juice) was published under two categories: cherries, tart (juice stock) and cherries, tart (juice concentrate). All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with May 31, 2010 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters, Legs, and Paws and Feet along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. There was also an increase in reported data for Drumsticks, Leg Quarters, Paws and Feet, and Other Chicken due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Updated historic data prior to May 31, 2010 for these facilities were unavailable. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with January 31, 2009 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. The updated 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. The Total Chicken category was unaffected by this change in reporting. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2009: Beginning with the February 22, 2010 *Cold Storage report*, Other Turkey was separated into the following five categories: breast meat, legs, mechanically deboned meat, other, and unclassified. The 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. Data for the five categories prior to 2009 was not available. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2009: Beginning with April 30, 2009 revised estimates, an increase in strawberry inventory was the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities as well as updated plant information. The April 2009 revisions of frozen strawberries covered the following categories: Total, IQF and Poly, Pails and Tubs, Barrels and Drums, and Juice Stock. Updated historic reported strawberry data prior to April 2009 was unavailable. Year to year relationships for strawberry and the total fruit categories were impacted by this change.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Questionnaires are mailed about the 24th of each month to all operators on the list of approximately 800 public and private cold storage warehouses. In addition, data are obtained from special surveys and other sources. All survey data represent stocks as of the end of the month.

Data are collected from warehouses artificially cooled to a temperature of 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower, and whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. All food items in these facilities are reported regardless of the number of days stored at the time of the report. Also included are specialized storage facilities meeting the 30 day requirement, such as fruit houses, dairy manufacturing plants, frozen fruit, fruit juice, vegetable processors, and poultry and meat packing plants. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meat packer branch houses, and frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month.

All commodities reported on the cold storage report are regardless of ownership or origin. NASS does not differentiate between commodities owned by manufacturer, producer, wholesaler, retailer, government owned, or domestically produced vs. imported.

Estimating Procedures: Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain regional and National totals. Estimates for non-reporting firms are obtained by multiplying the previous month's figure by a percent change from the previous month. The percent change is calculated for each item from totals of the current and previous month summed from firms that reported both months.

Revision Policy: Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary in February of the following year.

Reliability: Reports are received from approximately 610 firms each month which represent about 76 percent of the total capacity. Firms that are not on the list or firms who have never reported are not represented in the data. Plants storing butter or cheese are required under Federal law as defined in Public Laws 106-532 and 107-171 to complete the monthly *Cold Storage* report. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

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- ➤ Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on "National" or "State" in upper right corner above "search" box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell's Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS's and other agency's archived reports. The new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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